



Teun A. van Dijk's Critical Discourse Analysis Model of The Premediated Murder Case of Brig. Joshua Hutabarat by Suspended Internal Affairs Chief Insp. Gen Ferdy Sambo Reported on the Online Media Kompas.com

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Abstract

The Premediated murder case that was carried out by the Suspended Internal Affairs Chief Insp. Gen Ferdy Sambo on Brigadier Joshua, became the most prominent case that occurred in the mid-2022 to early 2023. This phenomenon attracted the Indonesian people's apprehension, especially as the murder occurred in a police agency. This research aimed to analyze text structure, social cognition, and social context on the online media Kompas.com regarding the case of the Premediated murder case of Brigadier Joshua by Ferdy Sambo. The research data sources were five news taken from the mass media Kompas.com. This research was qualitative descriptive research with data collection techniques through documentation. Data analysis techniques in this research included data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions. The results of this research found that five news portals had the same theme and topic, that were informing about the murder case of Brigadier Joshua by Ferdy Sambo. The five news stories met the level of discourse analysis using Teun A. van Dijk's model, namely: (1) text structure (a. macrostructure; b. superstructure; c. microstructure); (2) social cognition; and (3) social context. Especially, at the microstructure level which is part of the text structure, it does not meet the criteria in discourse analysis because there are no presupposition and metaphor elements. The five online news stories published by Kompas.com regarding this case correspond to actual conditions in the field. This research has implications for specific moral values for readers to be more selective in choosing news portals.

Keywords: critical discourse analysis, online media

Introduction

Very significant changes occur in the climate will have a very drastic impact on human life and other living things. The form of impact that arises is in the form of many natural disasters and various kinds of changes related to vital sectors such as food security, safety and health (Ismiarta et al., 2022). Indonesia is known as an archipelagic country so it is very vulnerable to the phenomenon of climate change. In addition, as a developing country, Indonesia's capacity in implementing climate change adaptation actions is not yet on par with developed countries. So it is feared Discourse and discourse analysis currently play a quite significant role in social life. Baryadi (2002) explains that the term

discourse is used in linguistic terms. Discourse is a complex unit of language expressed orally and in writing that is cohesive, coherent, and integrated, and reflects the results of social interaction so that it can be understood by readers (Humaira, 2018). Essentially, discourse analysis is a study of the language function as a means of communication (Brown, G & Yule, 1984; Rahimi, 2011). In addition, Eriyanto (2011) proposed that discourse analysis is the practice of using language to describe an object by linking ideology to it. In conclusion, in this research discourse analysis is used to determine and understand ideological practices in the media.

Brown & Yule cited in Fitriana (2019) suggested that critical discourse analysis is the anal-

ysis of the language used in the form or process of explaining the text under study (social reality), to reveal the relationship between language, society, power, ideology, and values as well as an opinion.

The critical discourse analysis model used in this research is Teun A. van Dijk's critical discourse analysis model. Critical discourse analysis is not only limited to text analysis, but critical discourse analysis also pays attention to social structures, domination, and ruling groups in a society. In addition, this analysis also involves understanding how an individual's thoughts, consciousness, and cognition shape and influence the text being analyzed (Ritonga, 2022).

Furthermore, media is anything that can be used to process the distribution of information. One form of media is mass media. Mass media is a type of communication intended for the general public that is diverse, widely distributed, anonymous, and through print or electronic media, received directly and instantly by many people (Widiyawati, 2018). Along with its development, mass media and technology cannot be separated. Technology, with its rapid progress, has had a huge influence on the development of media in human daily life. Like internet technology that was developed in the 60s, nowadays the development that used internet technology is commonly known as online media. Online media is a product of online journalism or cyber journalism. According to Romli (2018) online media is a means of reporting facts or events that are created and distributed via the Internet. Therefore, online media is considered a special media, because they can spread news globally quickly. Online media has the responsibility to build new traditions in the Indonesian press. This responsibility is increasing in line with the increasing number and distribution throughout Indonesia (Setiawan, 2020).

News is a form of communication that reports events, situations, and issues that are currently occurring in the world. The current reality is that the mass media often looks for news that is considered quite viral and widely discussed by many people. However, unfortunately, the discourse that appears in the media cannot necessarily be verified. The absence of information filters or issue selection means that the public can speculate individually on a case.

Meanwhile, discourse reporting in the mass media sometimes contains an imbalance in

the author's bias so information viewers must be selective in sorting out the right information. This statement, in line with Hermina, emphasized that the author's bias is closely related to the discourse produced in a report (Hermina, 2014). In fact, good discourse provides an objective view to the speech partner which does not cause many responses (Payuyasa, 2017).

Like the news regarding a case that was viral several months ago from mid-2022 to early 2023, the Premediated murder case conducted by suspended internal affairs chief Insp. Gen Ferdy Sambo. This case can be said as the most prominent during 2022.

This case has been widely reported in both domestic and foreign media. One of the domestic mass media that always updates its news and raises this case is Kompas.com. which is one of the most well-known mass media in Indonesia and has reported this case intensively. Kompas.com has reported a lot about this. Kompas.com has long been known as a media that is considered more objective than others. Some literature also states that this media always presents credible and trustworthy news (Abkoriyah, 2017).

Both written and oral studies on critical discourse analysis using Teun A. van Dijk's model, have been carried out several times, such as research conducted by Saadillah, Haeniah, and Jumriah (2020) entitled Analisis Wacana Kritis Teun Van Dijk dalam Cerpen "Tukang Dongeng" by Ken Hanggara. This research examines literary texts, especially the short story by Ken Hanggara "Tukang Dongeng". Discourse in this case is in the form of a message that the author wants to convey to the reader.

Research conducted by Fitriana, Gani, and Ramadhan (2019), "Analisis Wacana Kritis Berita Online Kasus Penipuan Travel Umrah (Model Teun Van Dijk)". The aim of this research is to describe the macrostructure and microstructure of online news discourse texts on the cases of Umrah travel fraud in Indonesia.

In addition, there is also research conducted by Payuyasa, in the journal Segara Widya entitled "Analisis Wacana Kritis Model Van Dijk dalam Program Acara Mata Najwa di Metro TV" written in 2017 Television and Film Study Program, Faculty of Fine Arts and Design, Art Institute Indonesia Denpasar, Bali. This journal explains the critical discourse analysis approach in the television show Mata Najwa's episode of the Final Round of the Jakarta gubernatorial election. There are three forms of studies, they describe the

analysis of macrostructure, superstructure, and microstructure in the Mata Najwa program episode of the Final Round of the Jakarta gubernatorial election.

There is also a study that uses a similar model, namely that conducted by Widyastuti and Nurhadi (2019) who discussed ideology on the Mata Najwa Trans 7 talk show in the Gara-Gara Tagar episode. This ideology was found in the thematic aspect. This thematic element is also used to uncover the interests or ideology contained in a discourse.

The difference between this research and previous research lies in the research object and the discourse study described in this research, apart from describing the structure of the text in a news story, it also analyzes the text from the perspective of social cognition and social context. From the critical discourse analysis data modeled by Teun A. van Dijk, no research has been found on the discourse regarding the reporting of the Premediated murder case of Brigadier Joshua Hutabarat by Ferdy Sambo. Therefore, there is still room for researchers to discuss this issue. Researchers are interested in selecting and analyzing the news in this case because it is still happening and there are many interesting conflicts to study. The reason why researchers chose Kompas.com media is because this media is one of the most well-known mass media in Indonesia, and its report is always neutral and its objectivity cannot be doubted.

Materials and Method

This research used a qualitative descriptive method. According to Moleong (2018), qualitative research is research that does not use calculations. Meanwhile, the descriptive method is a method used to describe or analyze research results but is not used to make broader conclusions, Sugiyono (2013). This method is used to analyze discourse in Kompas.com online news texts based on Teun A. van Dijk's critical Discourse Analysis (CDA) approach.

According to Siswanto, data is a source of information that will be selected as analysis material (Munanto, & Rahima, 2020). The data collected in this research were qualitative research data in the form of words, sentences, and paragraphs in news texts taken from the Kompas.com online media. Data cannot be separated from what is called the data source. The data source is the origin of data obtained which

can be used as material for compiling information in a study, Lofland and Lofland cited in Moleong (2018). The data sources used in this research consist of two types, namely primary data sources and secondary data sources. Primary data is data obtained from the original source (Azwar, 2007). The primary data sources used by researchers were the discourse in five news items taken from Kompas.com regarding the Premediated murder case of Brigadier Joshua by Ferdy Sambo for the period August 2022 - February 2023. Meanwhile, the secondary data source is data originating from indirect sources (Azwar, 2007). Primary data can be in the form of literature which has the function of reinforcing and supporting primary data sources. Secondary data sources in this research were reference books, journal articles, and documents relevant to this study.

The technique used in data collection is documentation. The documentation method is used to search for data regarding things in the form of notes, transcripts, agendas, magazines, and others (Arikunto, 2013). The documentation process was directed at the online news discourse Kompas.com. Meanwhile, the data analysis technique used in this research consists of three process activities that must be carried out, namely including data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions, Miles & Huberman cited in Sugiyono (2013).

The data analysis carried out in this research is text structure, social cognition, and social context as depicted in Teun A. van Dijk's analysis model in Diagram 1.

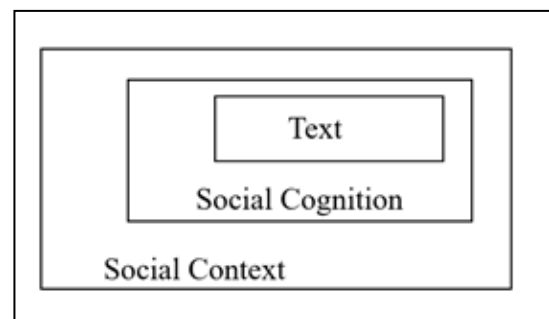


Diagram 1. Teun A. van Dijk Analysis Model (Eriyanto, 2011)

The stages implemented in this research were 1) carefully reading five news texts about the Premediated murder case of Brigadier Joshua by Ferdy Sambo on the Kompas online media. com. 2) classifying the data into several analyzes according to Teun A. van Dijk's CDA approach, 3)

analysis of text structure in the form of macrostructure, super text structure, and microstructure, analysis of social cognition and social context of discourse in news texts 4) analysis of CDA characteristics found in news texts, 5) presenting analysis data in tabulation, and 6) verifying or making conclusions.

Results and Discussion

The results of the data analysis obtained from the Kompas.com news regarding the Pre-mediated Murder Case of Brigadier Joshua Hutabarat by suspended internal affairs chief Insp. Gen Ferdy Sambo for the period August 2022-February 2023. In this research five news titles were selected, the first news published by the Kompas. com on August 9, 2022 at 08.46 WIB (08.46 am) discussing *"Irjen Ferdy Sambo Jadi Tersangka Kasus Pembunuhan Brigadir J"* (Kompas.com, 2022). The second news entitled *"Polri Serahkan Petikan Putusan Pemecatan ke Ferdy Sambo Hari Ini"* which was published on September 23, 2022 at 14:36 WIB (2.46 pm). Furthermore, the third news with the title *"Sidang Perdana Ferdy Sambo, Putri Candrawathi, dan Kuat Digelar 17 Oktober"* was published on October 10 2022 at 20.48 WIB (10:48 pm). The fourth news published on January 24 2023 at 06:27 WIB (6.27 am) *"Dituntut Penjara Seumur Hidup, Ferdy Sambo Bacakan Nota Pembelaan Hari Ini"*. The latest news about *"Ferdy Sambo Divonis Hukuman Mati"* was published on 13 February 2023 at 15:20 WIB (3.20 pm).

The components of CDA consist of Text Dimensions, Social Cognition, and Social Context are discussed clearly as follows.

Text Dimensions

Kridalaksana (in Mahendra 2015) states that a text is a linguistic unit that contains a theme and its development. Meanwhile, according to (Saputra, 2020) the term text is more closely related to the use of written language.

The text dimensions in the Teun A. van Dijk model are divided into three dimensions. The relationships between these three dimensions are interrelated and influence each other. These dimensions are macrostructure, superstructure, and microstructure.

Macrostructure (Thematic)

Bakri (2020) stated that macrostructure has one element, namely thematic. The theme in the macrostructure refers to global meaning

which can be seen from the theme or topic discussed in a discourse.

Superstructure (Schematic)

The superstructure has one element, namely the schematic element. Text or discourse generally has a scheme or flow from the introduction to the end. The flow shows how the parts in the text are arranged and sequenced so as to form a unity of meaning (Bakri, 2020). Superstructure or schematic analysis in a discourse is an analysis that tends to involve identifying the structure that forms a discourse. Theoretically, every news text is composed of elements such as the title (headline), news core, and news body (Musyafa'ah, 2017).

Microstructure

Microstructure is the local meaning of a text which can be seen through the small structures of a text such as word choice, sentences, propositions, clauses, paraphrases, and images, Eriyanto cited in Khasanah (2018). Microstructure is the structure that builds a discourse that consists of several elements, namely (a) semantics, (b) syntax, (c) stylistics, and (d) rhetorical.

Meanwhile, the news text components in the Kompas.com online media fulfill Teun A. van Dijk's discourse analysis model. These components consist of text structure including macrostructure; superstructure; and microstructure (Semantics, Syntax, Stylistics, Rhetorical). Especially at the microstructure level which is part of the text structure does not meet the criteria in discourse analysis because there are no elements of presuppositions and metaphors. The results of the text structure analysis are presented in Table 1 to Table 5.

Table 1. News Analysis 1
 Title: *Irjen Ferdy Sambo Jadi Tersangka Kasus Pembunuhan Brigadir J*

Discourse structure	Element	The result of the analysis
Macro-structure	thematic	Determination of Ferdy Sambo as a murder suspect
Super-structure	Schematic	Title: Irjen Ferdy Sambo Jadi Tersangka Kasus Pembunuhan Brigadir J
		Lead: explains the appointment of Inspector General Ferdy Sambo as a murder suspect.
		Body: provides more detailed information about Ferdy Sambo's role in the case, describes the new suspect involved in the case, the background to the case.
		Closing: contains additional information, namely explaining a little about the removal of Ferdy Sambo from his position.
Micro-structure 1	Semantics: Setting, Details, Intent, Presuppositions	Setting: provides information regarding the development of the Brigadier J murder case which occurred on July 8 2022 at the house of Inspector General Ferdy Sambo
		Detailed elements: journalists provide detailed information about the role of Insp. Gen. Ferdy Sambo and the chronology of what happened in the case.
		Element of intent: Journalists convey the contents of their news regarding the murder case of Brigadier J explicitly or clearly by explaining the existing facts including the chronology of what happened and the actions taken by the police in handling this case.
		Presupposition Elements: -
Micro-structure 2	Syntax: Sentence structure, Coherence, Pronouns	Sentence structure: active sentences dominate more than passive sentences.
		Coherence: There is additive coherence and causality. Additive coherence is marked with the word also, while causal coherence is marked with the word "Karena".
		Pronouns: The pronouns that are often used are the third person singular pronouns, namely "Dia".
Micro-structure 3	Stylistics: Lexicon	There is the word "Skenario" in News 1 which means a plan for a play or film in the form of scene-by-scene written in detail. Scenarios are usually used in the context of making films or television shows, but in the context of this sentence what is meant here is "skenario baku tembak" namely a plan or scheme that involves shooting between two parties so that it appears as if Brigadier J died in the shootout.
Micro-structure 4	Rhetorical: Graphics, metaphors and expressions	Graphic: graphic elements found are the use of brackets, the use of double quotation marks, and the use of images. which is intended as the emphasis of the news text.
		Metaphor: -
		Expression: Elements of expression are visible in the image. The element of expression that appears in the image in the news is Ferdy Sambo's expression when surrounded by many journalists.

Table 2 News Analysis 2

Title: *Polri Serahkan Petikan Putusan Pemecatan ke Ferdy Sambo Hari Ini*

Discourse structure	Element	The result of the analysis
Macro-structure	thematic	Ferdy Sambo's suspension from the police agency
Super-structure	Schematic	Title: Polri Serahkan Petikan Putusan Pemecatan ke Ferdy Sambo Hari Ini.
		Lead: explains Ferdy Sambo's suspension from the police agency
		Body: Provides more detailed information about the administrative process for Ferdy Sambo's dismissal which goes through many stages.
		Conclusion: Contains additional information, namely repeating the chronology of the incident and the suspects involved.
Micro-structure 1	Semantics: Setting, Details, Intent, Presuppositions	Setting: Contains the dishonorable dismissal of Ferdy Sambo after going through several trial stages.
		Details: Describes the administrative process of Ferdy Sambo Sambo's dismissal which went through many stages.
		Intent: The journalist clearly conveyed the contents of the news regarding the murder case of Brigadier J explicitly by explaining the existing facts. Meanwhile, the implicit meaning that the journalists wanted to convey was that Ferdy Sambo's dismissal was not accompanied by any special ceremonies or honors, which could mean that the National Police wanted to show that they were serious in taking firm action against their members who committed ethical and legal violations without being influenced by any factors such as position.
		Presuppositions: -
Micro-structure 2	Syntax: Sentence structure, Coherence, Pronouns	Sentence structure: Active sentences dominate more than passive sentences.
		Coherence: There is additive coherence in the news. Additive coherence is characterized by the word "juga".
		Pronouns: The pronouns found are third-person singular pronouns, namely "dia atau ia".
Micro-structure 3	Stylistics: Lexicon	There are the words "Konferensi Pers". According to the KBBI, a press conference consists of two words, namely "Konferensi" and "Pers". A press conference is a special event organized by public relations or parties who wish to convey information to the public through mass media.
Micro-structure 4	Rhetorical: Graphics, metaphors and expressions	Graphics: The graphic elements found are the use of brackets in the words (Polri, PTDH, Kadiv Propam). Italics the words <i>Obstruction of Justice</i> . The double quotation marks contain a direct quote from the Head of the National Police Public Relations Division, Inspector General Dedi Prasetyo. There is a picture showing Public Relations Inspector General Dedi Prasetyo being surrounded by many journalists.
		Metaphor: -
		Expression: The expression element in the image included in the news shows the expression of the police who look firm and serious as seen in the image.

Table 3 News Analysis 3
 Title: Sidang Perdana Ferdy Sambo, Putri Candrawathi, dan Kuat Digelar 17 Oktober

Discourse structure	Element	The result of the analysis
Macro-structure	thematic	First hearing of Ferdy Sambo and other suspects in the premeditated murder case of Brigadier J.
Super-structure	Schematic	Title: Sidang Perdana Ferdy Sambo, Putri Candrawathi, dan Kuat Digelar 17 Oktober.
		Lead: explained the schedule for the initial trial in the premeditated murder case of Brigadier J as stated in the South Jakarta District Court's.
		Body: Provides more detailed information about the initial trial schedule. Also informed about the trial schedule for suspects in cases of obstruction of justice. Apart from that, the news also explains how the South Jakarta District Court handled the case.
		Closing: the cover of the news contains additional information, namely the names of other suspects and the legal articles that ensnare the suspects.
Micro-structure 1	Semantics: Setting, Details, Intent, Presuppositions	Setting: Describes Ferdy Sambo's first trial, location, and schedule of the trial.
		Details: Describes the process of Ferdy Sambo's first trial.
		Intent: The journalist clearly conveyed the content of his news regarding the murder case of Brigadier J explicitly or clearly by describing Ferdy Sambo's first trial. However, there are also implicit intentions that can be identified through context analysis and the relationship between parts of the text. Some implicit intentions that can be identified in the news include: a) This news highlights a premeditated murder case involving a number of suspects, including Ferdy Sambo, who is an influential figure in the police environment. The implicit meaning is that this case has a political dimension and could affect the image of the police in the eyes of the public. b) There are 6 other suspects charged with obstruction of justice, who are suspected of attempting to obstruct the course of the legal process. The implicit meaning is that this case has dimensions of corruption and illegal practices within the police.
		Presuppositions: -
Micro-structure 2	Syntax: Sentence structure, Coherence, Pronouns	Sentence structure: Transitive active sentence form was found.
		Coherence: In the news, sequential coherence is found which is marked by the word "then". Meanwhile, referring to research conducted by Amalia (2023), there are several types of coherence, one of which is chronological coherence. In the news excerpt there is chronological coherence which is marked by a conjunction that expresses temporality, namely the word "then". So it can be concluded that the coherence in the quotation is marked coherence which is marked with the word "kemudian".
		Pronouns: The pronouns found are third person plural pronouns, which are marked with words "mereka".
Micro-structure 3	Stylistics: Lexicon	There is word profesional. According to Indonesian Dictionary Profesional means bersangkutan dengan profesi, memerlukan kepandaian khusus untuk menjalankannya.
Micro-structure 4	Rhetorical: Graphics, metaphors and expressions	Graphics: The graphic elements found are the use of brackets in the words (PN, Kadiv Propam). Italics the words Obstruction Of Justice. The double quotation marks are a direct quote from South Jakarta District Court Public Relations Officer, Djuyamto. The final graphic element is the use of images or photos that emphasize the news.
		Metaphor : -
		Expression: The element of expression that appears in the picture shows Ferdy Sambo's expression when officers were escorting him to a tactical vehicle during the second stage of the case file transfer process at the Attorney General's Building.

Table 4 News Analysis 4
 Title: Dituntut Penjara Seumur Hidup, Ferdy Sambo Bacakan Nota Pembelaan Hari Ini

Discourse structure	Element	The result of the analysis
Macro-structure	thematic	The main focus of this news is regarding Ferdy Sambo's defense trial.
Super-structure	Schematic	Title; Dituntut Penjara Seumur Hidup, Ferdy Sambo Bacakan Nota Pembelaan Hari Ini.
		Lead: Provides a brief overview of the defense trial in the premeditated murder case of Ferdy Sambo and his colleagues.
		Body: The body of the news provides information about the order of the trial of charges against each defendant, as well as the criminal charges filed by the public prosecutor against each defendant.
		Closing: Contains additional information, namely briefly explaining the background to the case and the chronology of the case.
Micro-structure 1	Semantics: Setting, Details, Intent, Presuppositions	Setting: Describes the reading of the defense note by Ferdy Sambo during the trial.
		Detail: describing the trial process, including reading the plea or defense note by Ferdy Sambo.
		intent: journalists convey news content explicitly or clearly regarding developments in the ongoing defense trial, including who the defendants are being tried in the trial. The court and the Public Prosecutor charged the defendant Ferdy Sambo with life imprisonment, while the other four defendants were charged with various prison sentences. Meanwhile, the implicit meaning is not explained in detail in the news. Journalists only convey the news according to the chronology and existing facts.
		Presupposition Elements: -
Micro-structure 2	Syntax: Sentence structure, Coherence, Pronouns	Sentence structure: Transitive and passive active sentence forms were found. The active voice can be seen in the following data excerpt. <i>"Terdakwa Ferdy Sambo bakal membacakan pleidoi atau nota pembelaan dalam sidang kasus pembunuhan berencana terhadap Nofiansyah Yosua Hutabarat atau Brigadir J, Selasa (24/1/2023) hari ini."</i> Meanwhile, passive sentences can be seen in the following excerpt. <i>"Ferdy Sambo dituntut pidana penjara seumur hidup oleh Jaksa Penuntut Umum (JPU) dalam kasus pembunuhan berencana terhadap Brigadir J."</i>
		Coherence: Found contrast coherence "namun".
		Pronouns: The pronouns found are third-person singular pronouns is that "ia".
Micro-structure 3	Stylistics: Lexicon	There is a word "eksekusi". In Indoensian Dictionary Eksekusi means pelaksanaan putusan hakim, pelaksanaan hukuman badan peradilan, khususnya hukuman mati (implementation of judge's decisions, implementation of judicial sentences, especially the death penalty.)
Micro-structure 4	Rhetorical: Graphics, metaphors and expressions	Graphics: Jamaludin (2022) Graphics are used to check which parts will be highlighted or emphasized by someone observing through text. In news 4 the graphic element found was the use of brackets in the word (JPU). The use of double quotation marks is a direct quote from South Jakarta District Court Public Relations, Djuyamto. The final graphic element is the use of an image or photo of Ferdy Sambo who is currently undergoing a trial to read the charges at the South Jakarta District Court, Tuesday (17/1/2023).
		Metaphor :-
		Expression: The expression element in news 4 seen in the picture shows Ferdy Sambo's expression when carrying out the plea hearing.

Table 5 News Analysis 5
Title: Ferdy Sambo Divonis Hukuman Mati

Discourse structure	Element	The result of the analysis
Macro-structure	thematic	death penalty for Ferdy Sambo
Super-structure	Schematic	Title: Ferdy Sambo Divonis Hukuman Mati
		Lead: Provide brief and clear information about the death sentence handed down to Ferdy Sambo.
		Body: Provide more detailed information and explain that the Panel of Judges at the South Jakarta District Court (PN) has decided that Ferdy Sambo has been proven guilty of the premeditated murder of Brigadier J.
		Body: Provide more detailed information and explain that the Panel of Judges at the South Jakarta District Court (PN) has decided that Ferdy Sambo has been proven guilty of the premeditated murder of Brigadier J.
Micro-structure 1	Semantics: Setting, Details, Intent, Presuppositions	Setting; Describes the death sentence handed down to Ferdy Sambo.
		Details: describes the process of Ferdy Sambo's trial until he was declared guilty by the Panel of Judges. The use of the sentence "terbukti secara sah dan meyakinkan bersalah" which is repeated in the news by journalists indirectly gives the reader the impression that the case is a serious and serious case.
		Intent: The purpose of this news is to provide information and reveal crimes that occur in the security and law enforcement environment.
		Presupposition Elements: -
Micro-structure 2	Syntax: Sentence structure, Coherence, Pronouns	Sentence structure: The sentence forms seen in news text 5 are active and passive sentences. Of the two types of sentences, active sentences dominate in writing this news text compared to passive sentences.
		Coherence: There is additive coherence, i.e "juga"
		Pronouns: The pronouns found are third person singular pronouns, namely "Dia" or "ia".
Micro-structure 3	Stylistics: Lexicon	It was fund word "vonis". In Indonesian Dictionary "Vonis" means putusan hakim (pada sidang pengadilan) yang berkaitan dengan persengketaan di antara pihak yang maju ke pengadilan, hukuman (pada perkara pidana). Furthermore, "vonis" in English means a judge's decision (at a court hearing) relating to a dispute between parties who go to court, punishment (in a criminal case).
Micro-structure 4	Rhetorical: Graphics, metaphors and expressions	Graphics: The graphic element found is the use of brackets in the word (Kadiv Propam). Italics the words Obstruction of Justice. The double quotation marks are a direct quote from the Chief Judge Wahyu Iman Santoso in the trial at the South Jakarta District Court (PN). There is a picture of Ferdy Sambo during the death sentence trial which is intended to emphasize the news.
		Metaphor: -
		Expression: In written text, this expression can be seen in the form of graphics, images or photos (Aswad, 2021). News 5 shows Ferdy Sambo's expression in a white shirt sitting in court. He appeared silent and calm but still with a sharp gaze focused on listening to the judge's statement. There was no depressed expression visible on Ferdy Sambo's figure.

Social Cognition

Social cognition is one of the scalpels in analyzing discourse. one of which is the discourse contained in a news text. Social cognition looks at how a text is produced and is related to the mental awareness of journalists who form the text. (Wahab, 2019). Meanwhile, there are 4 schemes to find out how text is produced by a media, namely as follows, (1) person schema, self-schema, role schema, and event schema (Eriyanto in Setiawan, 2022). Based on the four social cognition schemes, the most dominant scheme in the five news headlines taken regarding the premeditated murder case is the event scheme. In this scheme, a journalist will interpret an event he is covering into a text or news which is then distributed to the audience or readers (Wahab, 2019). The event scheme focuses more on the chronology of events or the flow of reporting in the news. Based on the five news headlines analyzed it can be concluded that the event scheme in the news text about the Brigadier J murder case focuses more on:

- a) Outline the chronology of the murder of Brigadier J by Ferdy Sambo and the other perpetrators.
- b) Describe the sanctions and punishments given to Ferdy Sambo and other suspects in accordance with the applicable statutory articles.
- c) Describe the administrative process for dismissal or administration for the case trial.
- d) Describe the process of the trial of Ferdy Sambo and the other suspects until the end.

Several media, especially Kompas.com, agree that this case is a bad phenomenon and has damaged the image of the police as a law enforcement agency. However, this phenomenon provides valuable lessons for all parties, especially police agencies, to improve their image by improving their performance in society.

Social Context

The final technique in Van Dijk's critical discourse analysis chart is social context analysis. The important point of this social context analysis is to show how meaning can be shared together and, social power can be produced through discourse practices and legitimacy. So from this analysis, it will be seen how power and access play their role in influencing discourse in media reporting. (Teun A Van Dijk in Wahab, 2019).

The results obtained from discourse analysis on the Kompas.com news portal are as follows.

a. Power Practices

Teun Van Dijk defines power as the ability of a group to control other groups by utilizing valuable resources such as money, status, or knowledge (Wahab, 2019). The construction of power practices in reporting related to the murder of Brigadier J by Fedy Sambo, which was reported by *kompas.com*, was influenced by the media's ownership. Because Kompas.com's background is not oriented towards any particular sect, ideology, government or organization or party. When it comes to reporting on the Ferdy Sambo case, Kompas.com is neutral. This can be proven by the language in the news text on the Kompas portal. *com* uses straightforward language like news in general, the content also does not corner Ferdy Sambo's side.

b. Access Affects Discourse

Discourse analysis pays attention to access, how access is between each group in society. Elite groups have greater access than groups who are not in power. Therefore, those who are more powerful have a greater opportunity to have access to the media, and a greater opportunity to influence public awareness through control over the topics and content of discourse (Wahab, 2019).

Readers of the Kompas.com news portal were part of the access that influenced the editorial team in reporting on the premeditated murder case of Brigadier Joshua by Ferdy Sambo. According to observations, there were several comments displayed by Kompas.com regarding this news. Based on comments submitted by readers on the Kompas.com news portal, it is clear that the majority of readers strongly criticized the premeditated murder case, especially since the case occurred in a police agency.

Based on the description, it can be concluded that the Kompas.com news portal reports in accordance with social reality. Apart from that, there are many lessons that can be learned from the Sambo case. One of them is the transparency of the trial process and judges. This can also remove the bad stigma circulating in society. The judge's decision gives new hope to the community regarding justice that must be upheld.

Conclusion

Based on the results of the analysis using the Van Dijk model of critical discourse analysis techniques on five online news titles on the Kompas.com portal regarding the case of the

planned murder of Brigadier J by Ferdy Sambo, it can be concluded that the discourse elements that build the integrity of the discourse in the news include text dimensions, cognition social and social context.

Text dimensions consist of several elements including macro structure, superstructure and micro structure. The macro structure of the five news stories discusses the planned murder case of Brigadier J by Ferdy Sambo. The superstructure or scheme used has a complete flow, consisting of news title, news lead, news story and conclusion. The news begins with a title that arouses other people's interest in reading, a news lead that reflects the core of the discussion, a news story that provides further information such as the chronology of events and the trial process, and a news cover that contains additional information or conclusions. The microstructure in the news text shows that the news writer is trying to form a discourse that emphasizes Ferdy Sambo's role as the main suspect in the murder case of Brigadier J. The microstructure in Teun van Dijk's critical discourse analysis includes semantics, syntax, stylistics and rhetoric. Semantic elements in news are background, details, intent and presuppositions. Elements of presumption are not found in the news. The five news items fulfill syntactic elements which include sentence form, coherence and pronouns. Stylistic elements in the form of lexicon and rhetorical elements include graphics, metaphors and expressions, while metaphors are not found in the news.

The elements of social cognition contained in the news are related to the mental awareness of the journalists who form the text. There are four schemes to find out how texts are produced by the media, namely person schema, self-schema, role schema and event schema. After analyzing in depth, the results showed that the most dominant scheme was the event scheme.

The final technique in Van Dijk's critical discourse analysis chart is social context analysis. In this technique, there are two things that influence discourse in news texts, namely the practice of power and access to influence discourse. The construction of power practices in reporting regarding the murder of Brigadier J by Fedy Sambo, which was reported by Kompas.com, was influenced by the media's ownership. Meanwhile, the access that influences the editorial team in reporting is the readers themselves from the Kompas.com portal.

Meanwhile, the premeditated murder by Inspector General Ferdy Sambo became a social phenomenon that shocked the public because it

occurred within a law enforcement environment and was carried out by a police leader. The reporting of premeditated murder cases in online media in conditions like this makes the mass media organize social reality by using its own framing in conveying information to the general public. The five online news stories published by Kompas.com regarding this case correspond to actual conditions in the field.

Suggestion

This research has implications for moral values specifically for readers to be more selective in choosing news portals, choose trustworthy news portals such as Kompas.com. Another implication is to urge the public not to swallow incoming information completely because it can cause chaos and the spread of hoax news among the public.

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